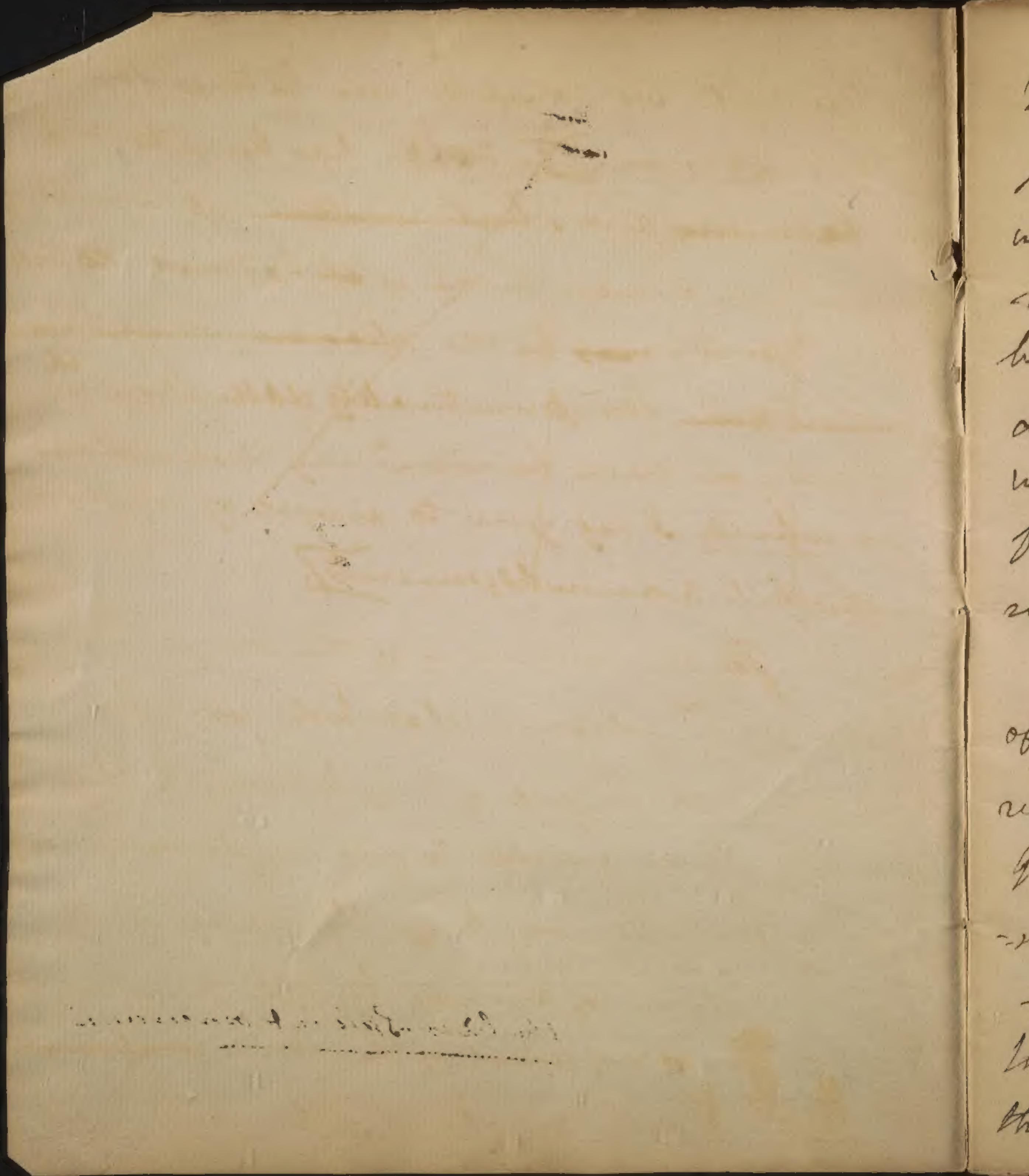


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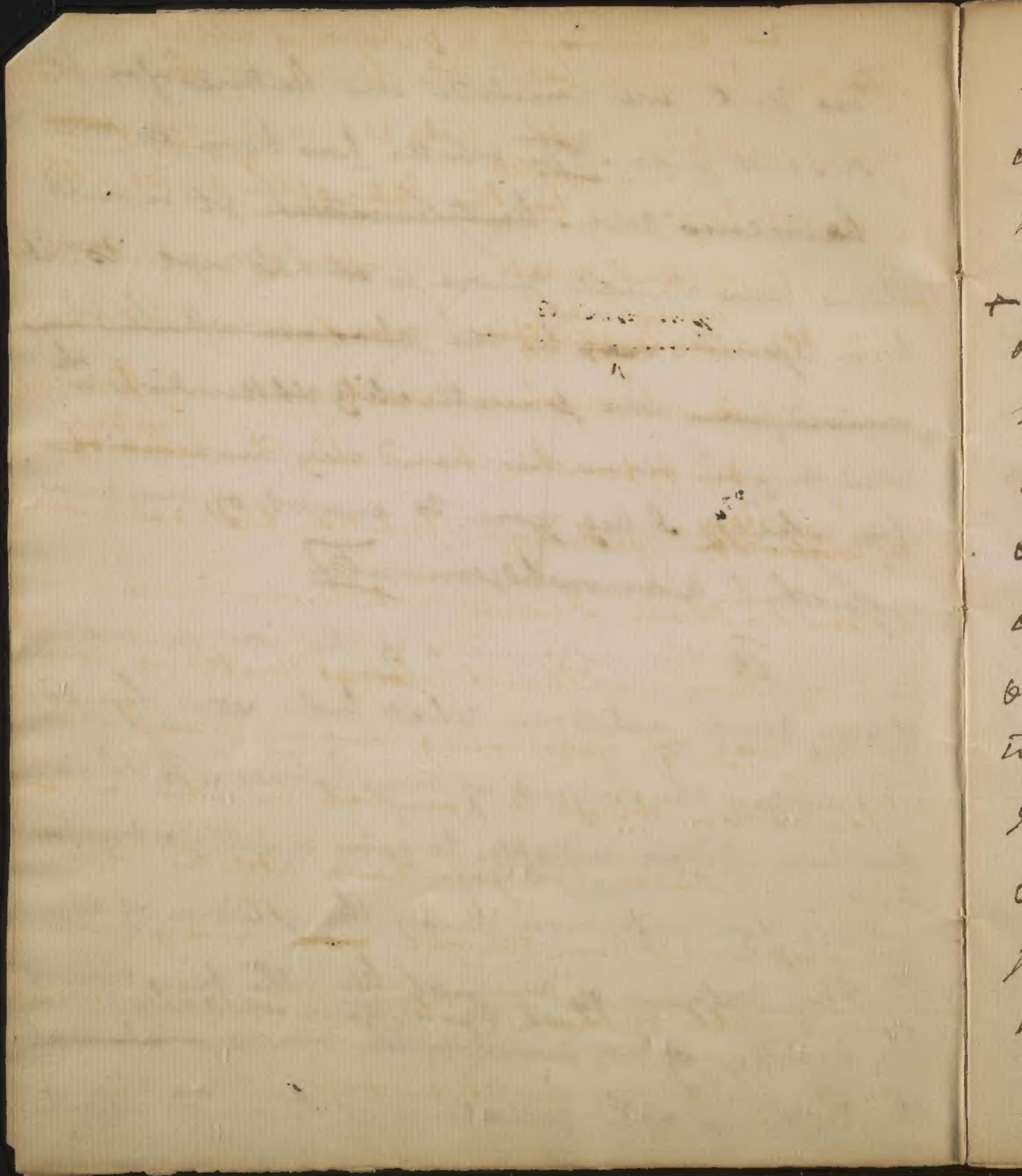
a Valditory Lecture
delivered March 11: 1808 - part 1 to p 3 0
in 1808 - & the
remaining part
of 1808 -
also March 3: 1810



Dear Gent: we conclude our lectures for the
present year. ~~The winter has been to me~~
~~a laborious one.~~ ~~but~~ ~~unusually~~ It would
have been much ~~more~~ so it had not its trials
been lessened - ~~by~~ ~~the pleasure which I have~~
~~derived from the punctuality & attention w:~~
~~which you have honored my instructions~~,
~~for which I beg you to accept of my most~~
~~respectful acknowledgements.~~

At the beginning of the course, many
of you Gent: asked me what books you should
read upon the subjects of my lectures. To this
question I was unable to give a satisfactory an-
-swer. You will now know the reason of it.

- The doctrine of animal life - the functions of
the liver - spleen & intestine
the arteries - & of ~~most~~ ^{the liver & spleen & intestine} the vessels &
the influence of the operations of the mind upon



2. The Universality of predisposing debility -
in the human body - the variety of the disease,
extending alike to the body & mind - the ~~first~~
signs of disease - ^{as manifested} ^{and the blood} the states of the pulse, & the
simplicity and small number of my medicines,
and the ^{appropriate} ~~same & specific~~ times of giving them,
have produced such a departure in my principle
and modes of practice from all the ~~systems~~
~~of physiology - pathology~~ ^{systems} & practice that are now
extant, than I could not recommend any
one of them, without placing you
in the way of acquiring many ~~errors~~ which
I should be obliged to combat in the course
of my lectures. If you have adopted the
principles, I have taught, ~~you~~, you may read
any, or all of those systems, not only with
safety, but with advantage. They abound

✓ delivrd. has produced the same effect
upon your minds, that ~~they~~ ^{it} had
had upon mine, ~~they will now the~~
~~human body beneath~~ mind of man
will appear to you ^{beneath} as different from
what ~~they are~~ ^{it is} exhibited in books, as if
they were dissimilar objects. But
~~go to pg in~~
~~go to page 9. 1805 - D~~

~~To this~~ I beg of you to take notice here
gent: that I do not say the principles I
have taught are true. ^{far from it.} all I shall ^{say} in their
favor is, that since my practice has been
directed by them, it has been far more
successful, than while it was regulated
by the system of medicine in which I
was educated. ~~go to pg 80.~~

facts, which if not ³ exaggerated, may be em-
ployed in filling up the vacant spaces, on
adding to the strength of the building I have
endeavoured to wait for ~~the~~ ~~the~~ ~~the~~ your
system of medicine
benefit. If the ~~principles~~ which I have ✓

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but that would ~~not~~² perish as soon as it was exposed to the ~~as~~ inclemency of a cold, or rainy day. Contrary to calculations, it lived, thro' several stormy seasons, ^{but} in great penury and weakness. For many years it rambled up and down the streets of Philadelphia like a little beggar boy, without ^a friend, and with no other shelter, than the scanty one afforded ~~it~~ by its father. A few gentlemen of the ^(whose names will ever be dear to me) family admitted him into ~~their~~ their houses, and kindly assisted ~~me~~ in feeding and cloathing him. ~~and then covered his nakedness, and gave~~ ~~me~~ a plentiful reward - But a great majority of the physicians of our city scouted him from their doors. ~~and~~ some of them did more - they either hired the vagabonds of the city to pelt him with stones, or they rewarded them liberally for doing so

✓ It is true they have changed
his name, and ^{encouraged to possess} disguised his boy
a new dress - but his ~~common~~ voice,
his features & his manners all
discover his descent from his lawful
father. —

by their friendships, and patronage. In
 spite of this unkind and cruel treatment
 the boy has grown to be man - ~~and to~~
~~the despair of all who now know him~~
 has acquired such marks of health, and
~~vigor~~ - that they ~~now~~ ^{do} deny him be-
~~the offspring~~ ^{of his enemies} of the father ^{to whom}
~~as he owes his existence. I am not dis-~~
~~posed to~~ ^{& cherished} that he is now admitted into the
 families of his greatest enemies, ~~to reconcile~~
~~their change of conduct towards him, they~~
~~now~~ [✓] deny him to be the little
~~they my offspring, and call him by~~
 another name. This is nothing new in the
 history of such young adventurers. I rejoice
 most ^{happy moment} ~~in his good fortune~~ ^{The last instance}
 sincerely rejoice in [✓] ~~his good fortune~~ ^{and} ~~and~~
 of his good fortune, ^{chiefly} ~~and~~
 and derive from that circumstance [✓] a con-
 viction that repays me for all the trouble

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In this ^{gent.} ad-^{mo.} aging myself to the author
of a new principle in medicine, I beg ~~not~~ to
~~be exonerated from the charge of being hasty~~
take this opportunity of declaring that ^{as} I ~~was~~
little expected to have been called to that arduous
and hazardous duty, ^{in the early part of my medical life,} as I now expect to be called
upon to fill the see of Canterbury, when I ~~first~~
settled in this city, my first, "holy & greatest"
pleasure consisted in explaining & propagating
the ~~poor~~ system of medicine of my illustrious
preceptor Dr Cullen, and it was not until it
I was disappointed in many instances in
its application to the practice of physic, that
~~I doosthong observed~~, and thought for myself,
— The recollection of the past attainments of
our science, ~~concealed~~ ~~not to hope in the~~
~~success of future experiments, while an~~
~~advent~~

my life has cost me. ~~I am disposed to~~
He will - he must live now ~~and~~ to pass
through all the greatest stages of human
life. ^{Book to prove our allegory is -} ~~I am~~ ~~not~~ ~~responsible~~ of the favor
am not invisible part of the favor with
4 modes of practice in
which any principles of medicine have been
received ^{by my pupils, and by many others,} in ~~disturb him from~~ ~~foreign countries,~~
~~but~~ ~~the most gratifying~~ I am most dis-
posed to believe in their truth & utility when
I reflect that they have been adopted by
their most inextirpable & insuperable enemies
in this city. You will judge of the change ⁱⁿ w:
has taken place in their minds, when I add that
this hostility to me discovered by their publica-
tions in 1797 was compared by a sensible
Clergyman in a night coming State to "the opening
of the mouth of hell against me."

To this hostility I have never replied
not even in a single paragraph in a news

much more than any confidence in my abilities, encouraged
desire to leave human misery, ~~for~~ ⁱⁿ which
more to hope for the ~~success~~ ⁱⁿ ~~fraternal~~
~~more to accomplish the power~~ ^{my} ~~and~~
labourous exertions in ~~order to~~ ^{my} inquiries in
medicine.

① Among the ~~diverse~~^{various} but painful circum-
stances that attended the propagation of my
principles ~~inconsistency~~^{and}, my being obliged to
oppose the system of my Dr. Miller was not
the least. He was dear to me as a master,

Although I am professed of myself,
You may form some idea of the nature
of them, when I add, they were composed
in the year 1797, by a citizen of a
neighboring state to "the opening
the mouth of hell against me"

and I have been more than once told, that
I shared largely in his friendship. But I was
accustomed to my conduct ^{only} by reflecting that
both our objects were the same, and were it
possible for ~~him~~ ^{his} despatched ~~spirit~~ ^{spirit} to appear
to me in my study, or to meet in an
evening walk - he would say to me "go
on my son - ~~you~~ ^{continue to exercise that} ~~you~~ ^{great} freedom of inquiry which it was

✓ methinks I hear the same awful voice
spring from the tomb of my beloved
master. It seems to say to me. "In the
progress in our science towards the perfection
which awaits it, your system of medicine
will soon follow the fate of mine. Future
discoveries in Anatomy, Chemistry - and natu-
ral history will consign a part of it to
oblivion, and render alterations necessary
in every other part of it." Delightful intelligence!

- I anticipate its ^{acomplishment} with pleasure. Perhaps I
am now addressing the gentleman - who
shall from the chair I now occupy; - or from
the press - expose the ~~worries~~ ^{System} of my pa-
-niges of medicine. - Did I know who
was to be that person, I would take him
into my arms, ~~by the hand~~, and cordially wish him
success in his noble undertaking. ==

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my pride and pleasure to exist in all my pupils -
- ~~you have ^{only} done a story to the building of W: ch:~~
I laid the foundation. - ~~if the fabric is~~
~~yet incomplete. ^{and if} and fate out long~~
~~will be good ^{and if} the empire of~~
Death ~~united~~ has been ^{lived} in a single
instance by your ^{any part of} abjection of my principles
in ~~and~~ in ^{any part of} and I shall ~~be satisfied~~ rejoice in
it !!. Yes - venerable shade ! - I am sure
you do, - for your whole life was ^{animated not} regulated
root & ~~up~~ by the love of our species, than
by the most subtle & disinterested bene-
volence to the your fellow creatures ! —

The dead sometimes call upon us
from their tombstones. and say - " as you
are now - so once was I, - and now
now - so - shortly - you shall be." me-

I regret that the number & ~~frequency~~
of my engagements during the winter,
~~& lately the~~ ~~distress of~~ ~~so~~ ~~very~~ ~~fragile~~ ~~have~~
prevented my cultivating an intercourse
with you — ~~I~~ ~~now~~ ~~now~~ ~~I~~ ~~have~~ ~~lost~~
from which I should have derived
both pleasure & instruction.

labor! 12. perish my name
= Perish my name, and the memory of my
labor - from the words of fingers, tongue,
cherished be advanced, and perfected in the
world. —

I have only quart. to express my sincere
regret in parting with you. Accept of my
thanks for the respectful & flattering atten-
-tion with which you have been pleased to
honour these lectures, and receive from ^{the} ~~the~~
heart overflowing me, the most cordial
affectionate good wishes for your future
prosperity & happiness.

